

The European Union and the maintenance of international peace

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I.- GLOBAL ACTOR AND GLOBAL “PARTNERSHIP”

II.- THE “CONSTITUTIONALISATION” OF EUROPEAN PROCESS

III.- LEGAL FRAMEWORK: FROM PETERSBERG TASK (1992) TO LISBON TREATY (2007)

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B. EUROPEAN SECURITY AND DEFENCE POLICY (Articles 23 to 46 EUT)

ESS THREATS (2003)

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C. COMMON SECURITY AND DEFENCE POLICY (Articles 42 to 46 EUT): PERMANENT STRUCTURED COOPERATION

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ENHANCED COOPERATION

III.- OPERATIVE FRAMEWORK OF EUROPEAN MISSIONS: CIVILIAN AND MILITARY CAPABILITIES (BATTLE GROUPS)

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HUMANITARIAN AID

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IV.- COOPERATIVE FRAMEWORK: LATEST DEVELOPMENTS

A. EUROPEAN UNION AND NATO (BERLIN PLUS AGREEMENTS): CONCORDIA/ALTHEA

B. EUROPEAN UNION AND UNITED NATIONS: ARTEMIS, MPUE (B&H)

C. TRIANGULAR RELATIONSHIP: EUROPEAN UNION/ UNITED NATIONS/ AFRICAN UNION: AMIS (SUDAN)

V.- CRITICAL EVALUATION: STRUCTURAL, IDEOLOGICAL AND OPERATIONAL DIFFICULTIES